

EDUCATION FOR YOUTH IN FOSTER CARE**Definitions**

Youth in foster care means a child who has been removed from his/her home pursuant to Welfare and Institutions Code 309, is the subject of a petition filed under Welfare and Institutions Code 300 or 602, or has been removed from his/her home and is the subject of a petition filed under Welfare and Institutions Code 300 or 602 or is a nonminor who is under the transition jurisdiction of a juvenile court, as described in Welfare and Institutions Code 450, and satisfies the criteria specified in Education Code 42238.01. (Education Code 42238.01, 48853.5)

Person holding the right to make educational decisions means a responsible adult appointed by a court pursuant to Welfare and Institutions Code 361 or 726.

School of origin means the school that the youth in foster care attended when permanently housed or the school in which he/she was last enrolled. If the school the youth in foster care attended when permanently housed is different from the school in which he/she was last enrolled, or if there is another school that the youth in foster care attended within the preceding 15 months and with which the youth is connected, the County Office liaison for youth in foster care shall determine which school is the school of origin. This determination shall be made in consultation with and with the agreement of the youth in foster care and the person holding the right to make educational decisions for the youth, and shall be based on the best interests of the youth in foster care. (Education Code 48853.5)

Best interest means that, in making educational and school placement decisions for a youth in foster care, consideration is given to, among other factors, the proximity to the school at the time of placement, appropriateness of the educational setting, educational stability, the opportunity to be educated in the least restrictive educational setting necessary to achieve academic progress, and the youth in foster care's access to academic resources, services, and extracurricular and enrichment activities that are available to all district students. (Education Code 48850, 48853; 20 USC 6311)

County Office Liaison

The Yolo County Superintendent of Schools designates the following position as the County Office's liaison for youth in foster care: (Education Code 48853.5)

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Program Specialist II- Foster Youth Services Coordinator; Homeless Education; Tobacco Use Prevention Education Coordinator

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(cf. 6173 - Education for Homeless Children)

The liaison for youth in foster care shall:

1. Ensure and facilitate the proper educational placement, enrollment in school, and checkout from school of students in foster care (Education Code 48853.5)
2. Ensure proper transfer of credits, records, and grades when students in foster care transfer from one school to another or from one district to another (Education Code 48645.5, 48853.5)

When a student in foster care is enrolling in a district school, the liaison shall contact the school last attended by the student to obtain, within two business days, all academic and other records. When a youth in foster care is transferring to a new school, the liaison shall provide the student's records to the new school within two business days of receiving the new school's request. (Education Code 48853.5)

(cf. 5125 - Student Records)
(cf. 6146.3 - Reciprocity of Academic Credit)

3. When required by law, notify the youth in foster care's attorney and the representative of the appropriate county child welfare agency when the youth in foster care is undergoing any expulsion or other disciplinary proceeding, including a manifestation determination prior to a change in the youth in foster care's placement when he/she is a student with a disability. (Education Code 48853.5, 48911, 48915.5, 48918.1)

(cf. 5144.1 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process)
(cf. 5144.2 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process (Students with Disabilities))
(cf. 6159.4 - Behavioral Interventions for Special Education Students)

4. As needed, make appropriate referrals to ensure that students in foster care receive necessary special education services and services under Section 504 of the federal Rehabilitation Act of 1973

(cf. 6164.4 - Identification and Evaluation of Individuals for Special Education)
(cf. 6164.6 - Identification and Education Under Section 504)

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5. As needed, ensure that students in foster care receive appropriate school-based services, such as counseling and health services, supplemental instruction, and after-school services

- (cf. 5141.6 - School Health Services)
- (cf. 5148.2 - Before/After School Programs)
- (cf. 6164.2 - Guidance/Counseling Services)
- (cf. 6172 - Gifted and Talented Student Program)
- (cf. 6174 - Education for English Learners)
- (cf. 6177 - Summer Learning Programs)
- (cf. 6179 - Supplemental Instruction)

6. Develop protocols and procedures for creating awareness for County Office staff, including principals, school registrars, and attendance clerks, of the requirements for the proper enrollment, placement, and transfer of youth in foster care

- (cf. 4131 - Staff Development)
- (cf. 4231 - Staff Development)
- (cf. 4331 - Staff Development)

7. Collaborate with the county office of education, county placing agency, county child welfare agency, county probation department, juvenile court, and other appropriate agencies to help coordinate services for the district's youth in foster care

- (cf. 1400 - Relations Between Other Governmental Agencies and the Schools)
- (cf. 5113.1 - Chronic Absence and Truancy)

8. Monitor the educational progress of youth in foster care and provide reports to the Superintendent or designee and the Governing Board based on indicators identified in the district's local control and accountability plan

- (cf. 0460 - Local Control and Accountability Plan)

The County Superintendent or designee shall regularly monitor the caseload of the liaison, as well as his/her additional duties outside of the program for youth in foster care, to determine whether adequate time and resources are available to meet the needs of youth in foster care in the County Office.

Enrollment

A student placed in a licensed children's institution or foster family home within the County Office shall attend programs operated by the County Office unless one of the following circumstances applies: (Education Code 48853, 48853.5)

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1. The student has an individualized education program requiring placement in a nonpublic, nonsectarian school or agency or in another local educational agency.

(cf. 6159 - Individualized Education Program)

(cf. 6159.2 - Nonpublic, Nonsectarian School and Agency Services for Special Education)

2. The parent/guardian or other person holding the right to make educational decisions for the student determines that it is in the best interest of the student to be placed in another education program and submits a written statement to the district indicating that determination and that he/she is aware of the following:

a. The student has a right to attend a regular public school in the least restrictive environment.

b. The alternate education program is a special education program, if applicable.

c. The decision to unilaterally remove the student from the district school and to place him/her in an alternate education program may not be financed by the district.

d. Any attempt to seek reimbursement for the alternate education program may be at the expense of the parent/guardian or other person holding the right to make educational decisions for the student.

(cf. 5116.1 - Intradistrict Open Enrollment)

(cf. 5117 - Interdistrict Attendance)

(cf. 6159.3 - Appointment of Surrogate Parent for Special Education Students)

3. At the initial placement or any subsequent change in placement, the student exercises his/her right to continue in his/her school of origin, as defined above.

a. The student may continue in the school of origin for the duration of the court's jurisdiction.

b. If the court's jurisdiction over a grade K-8 student is terminated prior to the end of a school year, the student may continue in his/her school of origin for the remainder of the school year.

c. If the court's jurisdiction is terminated while the student is in high school, the student may continue in his/her school of origin until he/she graduates.

d. If the student is transitioning between school grade levels, he/she shall be allowed to continue in the district of origin in the same attendance area to provide him/her the benefit of

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matriculating with his/her peers in accordance with the established feeder patterns of school districts. A student who is transitioning to a middle school or high school shall be allowed to enroll in the school designated for matriculation in another school district.

The County Office liaison may, in consultation with and with the agreement of the youth in foster care and the person holding the right to make educational decisions for the youth, recommend that the youth's right to attend the school of origin be waived and he/she be enrolled in any school that students living in the attendance area in which the youth in foster care resides are eligible to attend. All decisions shall be made in accordance with the youth in foster care's best interests. (Education Code 48853.5)

Prior to making any recommendation to move a youth in foster care from his/her school of origin, the liaison shall provide the youth and the person holding the right to make educational decisions for the youth with a written explanation of the basis for the recommendation and how the recommendation serves the youth's best interests. (Education Code 48853.5)

The role of the liaison shall be advisory with respect to placement decisions and determination of the school of origin. (Education Code 48853.5)

If the liaison, in consultation with the youth in foster care and the person holding the right to make educational decisions for the youth in foster care, agrees that the best interests of the youth would be served by his/her transfer to a school other than the school of origin, the principal or designee of the new school shall immediately enroll the youth in foster care. The youth in foster care shall be immediately enrolled even if he/she: (Education Code 48853.5)

1. Has outstanding fees, fines, textbooks, or other items or monies due to the school last attended

(cf. 5125.2 - Withholding Grades, Diploma or Transcripts)

2. Does not have clothing normally required by the school, such as school uniforms

(cf. 5132 - Dress and Grooming)

3. Is unable to produce records normally required for enrollment, such as previous academic records, proof of residency, and medical records, including, but not limited to, immunization records or other documentation

(cf. 5111.1 - District Residency)

(cf. 5141.26 - Tuberculosis Testing)

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(cf. 5141.31 - Immunizations)

(cf. 5141.32 - Health Screening for School Entry)

If the youth in foster care or a person holding the right to make educational decisions for the youth in foster care disagrees with the liaison's enrollment recommendation, he/she may appeal to the County Superintendent. The County Superintendent shall make a determination within 30 calendar days of receipt of the appeal. Within 30 calendar days of receipt of the County Superintendent's decision, the parent/guardian or youth in foster care may appeal that decision to the County Board. The County Board shall consider the issue at its next regularly scheduled meeting. The County Board's decision shall be final.

(cf. 9320 - Meetings and Notices)

If any dispute arises regarding the request of a youth in foster care to remain in the school of origin, the youth has the right to remain in the school of origin pending resolution of the dispute. (Education Code 48853.5)

Transportation

The County Superintendent or designee shall collaborate with the local child welfare agency to determine how transportation will be provided, arranged, and funded in a cost-effective manner to enable youth in foster care to remain in their school of origin, for the duration of their time in foster care, when it is in their best interest to do so. Such transportation costs may be paid by either the child welfare agency or the district, or shared by both. (20 USC 6312)

(cf. 3540 - Transportation)

(cf. 3541 - Transportation Routes and Services)

Effect of Absences on Grades

The grades of a student in foster care shall not be lowered for any absence from school that is due to either of the following circumstances: (Education Code 49069.5)

1. A decision by a court or placement agency to change the student's placement, in which case the student's grades shall be calculated as of the date he/she left school
2. A verified court appearance or related court-ordered activity

(cf. 5121 - Grades/Evaluation of Student Achievement)

EDUCATION FOR YOUTH IN FOSTER CARE**Transfer of Coursework and Credits**

When a youth in foster care transfers into a County Office program, the County Office shall accept and issue full credit for any coursework that the youth in foster care has satisfactorily completed while attending another public school, a juvenile court school, or a nonpublic, nonsectarian school or agency and shall not require the youth in foster care to retake the course. (Education Code 51225.2)

If the youth in foster care did not complete the entire course, he/she shall be issued partial credit for the coursework completed and shall be required to take the portion of the course that he/she did not complete at his/her previous school. However, the County Office may require the youth in foster care to retake the portion of the course completed if, in consultation with the holder of educational rights for the youth in foster care, the County Office finds that the youth in foster care is reasonably able to complete the requirements in time to graduate from high school. Whenever partial credit is issued to a youth in foster care in any particular course, he/she shall be enrolled in the same or equivalent course, if applicable, so that he/she may continue and complete the entire course. (Education Code 51225.2)

In no event shall the County Office prevent a youth in foster care from taking or retaking a course to meet the eligibility requirements for admission to the California State University or the University of California. (Education Code 51225.2)

Applicability of Graduation Requirements

To obtain a high school diploma, a youth in foster care shall complete all courses required by Education Code 51225.3 and fulfill any additional graduation requirements prescribed by the Board.

(cf. 6146.1 - High School Graduation Requirements)

However, when a youth in foster care who has completed his/her second year of high school transfers into the County Office from another school district or transfers between high schools within the district, he/she shall be exempted from all program-adopted coursework and other program-established graduation requirements, unless the County Office makes a finding that the student is reasonably able to complete the additional requirements in time to graduate

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from high school by the end of his/her fourth year of high school. Within 30 calendar days of the youth in foster care's transfer, the County Superintendent or designee shall notify the youth in foster care, the person holding the right to make educational decisions for him/her, and the youth in foster care's social worker of the availability of the exemption and whether the youth in foster care qualifies for it. If the County Superintendent or designee fails to provide this notification, the student shall be eligible for the exemption once notified, even if the notification occurs after the student is no longer a youth in foster care. (Education Code 51225.1)

To determine whether a youth in foster care is in his/her third or fourth year of high school, the County Office shall use either the number of credits the youth in foster care has earned as of the date of the transfer or the length of his/her school enrollment, whichever qualifies him/her for the exemption. (Education Code 51225.1)

The County Superintendent or designee shall notify any youth in foster care who is granted an exemption and the person holding the right to make educational decisions for him/her how any requirements that are waived will affect the youth in foster care's ability to gain admission to a postsecondary educational institution and shall provide information about transfer opportunities available through the California Community Colleges. (Education Code 51225.1)

The County Office shall not require or request a youth in foster care to transfer schools in order to qualify for an exemption and no request for a transfer solely to qualify for an exemption shall be made by a youth in foster care or any person acting on behalf of a youth in foster care. (Education Code 51225.1)

If a youth in foster care is exempted from local graduation requirements, the exemption shall continue to apply after the termination of the court's jurisdiction over the student while he/she is still enrolled in school or if he/she transfers to another school or school district. (Education Code 51225.1)

Upon making a finding that a youth in foster care is reasonably able to complete district graduation requirements within his/her fifth year of high school, the County Superintendent or designee shall: (Education Code 51225.1)

1. Inform the youth in foster care and the person holding the right to make educational decisions for him/her of the youth in foster care's option to remain in school for a fifth year to complete the program's graduation requirements and how that will affect his/her ability to gain admission to a postsecondary educational institution
2. Provide information to the youth in foster care about transfer opportunities available through the California Community Colleges

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3. Upon agreement with the youth in foster care or, if he/she is under 18 years of age, the person holding the right to make educational decisions for him/her, permit the youth in foster care to stay in school for a fifth year to complete the program's graduation requirements

Eligibility for Extracurricular Activities

A youth in foster care whose residence changes pursuant to a court order or decision of a child welfare worker shall be immediately deemed to meet all residency requirements for participation in interscholastic sports or other extracurricular activities. (Education Code 48850)

(cf. 6145 - Extracurricular and Cocurricular Activities)
(cf. 6145.2 - Athletic Competition)

Notification and Complaints

Information regarding the educational rights of youth in foster care shall be included in the annual uniform complaint procedures notification distributed to students, parents/guardians, employees, and other interested parties pursuant to 5 CCR 4622. (Education Code 48853, 48853.5, 49069.5, 51225.1, 51225.2)

(cf. 5145.6 - Parental Notifications)

Any complaint alleging that the district has not complied with requirements regarding the education of youth in foster care may be filed in accordance with the district's procedures in AR 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures. If the district finds merit in a complaint, the district shall provide a remedy to the affected student. A complainant not satisfied with the district's decision may appeal the decision to the California Department of Education (CDE) and shall receive a written decision regarding the appeal within 60 days of CDE's receipt of the appeal. If the CDE finds merit in an appeal, the district shall provide a remedy to the affected student. (Education Code 48853, 48853.5, 49069.5, 51225.1, 51225.2)

(cf. 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures)